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- (b) New issues—(1) General. The ALJ may consider a new issue at the hearing if he or she notifies all of the parties about the new issue any time before the start of the hearing. The new issue may include issues resulting from the participation of CMS at the ALJ level of adjudication and from any evidence and position papers submitted by CMS for the first time to the ALJ. The ALJ or any party may raise a new issue; however, the ALJ may only consider a new issue if its resolution—
- (i) Could have a material impact on the claim or claims that are the subject of the request for hearing; and
- (ii) Is permissible under the rules governing reopening of determinations and decisions (see § 405.980).
 - (2) [Reserved]
- (c) Adding claims to a pending appeal. An ALJ cannot add any claim, including one that is related to an issue that is appropriately before an ALJ, to a pending appeal unless it has been adjudicated at the lower appeals levels and all parties are notified of the new issue(s) before the start of the hearing.

§ 405.1034 When an ALJ may remand a case to the QIC.

- (a) General. If an ALJ believes that the written record is missing information that is essential to resolving the issues on appeal and that information can be provided only by CMS or its contractors, then the ALJ may either:
- (1) Remand the case to the QIC that issued the reconsideration or
- (2) Retain jurisdiction of the case and request that the contractor forward the missing information to the appropriate hearing office.
- (b) ALJ remands a case to a QIC. Consistent with §405.1004 (b), the ALJ will remand a case to the appropriate QIC if the ALJ determines that a QIC's dismissal of a request for reconsideration was in error.
- (c) Relationship to local and national coverage determination appeals process. (1) The ALJ remands an appeal to the QIC that made the reconsideration if the appellant is entitled to relief pursuant to 42 CFR 426.460(b)(1), 426.488(b), or 426.560(b)(1).
- (2) Unless the appellant is entitled to relief pursuant to 42 CFR 426.460(b)(1), 426.488(b), or 426.560(b)(1), the ALJ ap-

plies the LCD or NCD in place on the date the item or service was provided.

§ 405.1036 Description of an ALJ hearing process.

- (a) The right to appear and present evidence. (1) Any party to a hearing has the right to appear before the ALJ to present evidence and to state his or her position. A party may appear by videoteleconferencing (VTC), telephone, or in person as determined under § 405.1020.
- (2) A party may also make his or her appearance by means of a representative, who may make the appearance by VTC, telephone, or in person, as determined under §405.1020.
- (3) Witness testimony may be given and CMS participation may also be accomplished by VTC, telephone, or in person, as determined under § 405.1020.
- (b) Waiver of the right to appear. (1) A party may send the ALJ a written statement indicating that he or she does not wish to appear at the hearing.
- (2) The appellant may subsequently withdraw his or her waiver at any time before the notice of the hearing decision is issued; however, by withdrawing the waiver the appellant agrees to an extension of the adjudication period as specified in §405.1016 that may be necessary to schedule and hold the hearing.
- (3) Other parties may withdraw their waiver up to the date of the scheduled hearing, if any. Even if all of the parties waive their right to appear at a hearing, the ALJ may require them to attend an oral hearing if he or she believes that a personal appearance and testimony by the appellant or any other party is necessary to decide the case.
- (c) Presenting written statements and oral arguments. A party or a person designated to act as a party's representative may appear before the ALJ to state the party's case, to present a written summary of the case, or to enter written statements about the facts and law material to the case in the record. A copy of any written statements must be provided to the other parties to a hearing, if any, at the same time they are submitted to the ALJ.